

FINAL REVIEW: SPRING 2019 | 2nd COPY

1. What was **Sam Houston's policy toward Native Americans** during his two terms as president of the Republic?
2. What did the Texans who wrote the **Turtle Bayou Resolutions** think of General Bustamante?
3. List four (4) reasons (*Reminder: PUSH and PULL factors*) why **European immigrants** came to Texas in the mid-1800s?
4. What is the current Texas government's **largest source of revenue**?
5. What was a major goal of the **Law of April 6, 1830**?
6. What was the intention of the lawmakers who passed the **Homestead Act** of 1839?
7. Why did the Texas legislature vote in 1884 to make **fence cutting** a felony?
8. After **Juneteenth**, what three (3) goals did freedmen generally share?
9. According to the map, from where did EACH **Indian Campaign** begin? (4)
10. List four (4) **responsibilities of citizens**. Indicate which of these is the most important responsibility?
11. What was the solution to the corrupt **reservation system** put in place by President Ulysses S. Grant in 1869?
12. What was Sam Houston's fear with the proposed **secession** of Texas in 1861?
13. What were some challenges faced by the Confederacy **after the Civil War**? Provide at least three (3)
14. Why was President **David G. Burnet** upset with General Sam Houston in April 1836?
15. Based on the map, where were most of the battles of the **U.S.-Mexican War** fought?
16. What are the **voter requirements** in Texas? (4)
17. Along with **cattle ranching**, the Spanish introduced _____ and _____ ranching to Texas.
18. What were the main complaints about San Jacinto made by **Antonio López de Santa Anna** in his *Manifiesto*?
19. Based on the time line, the **Republic of Texas** was governed by a [STATE] or [NATIONAL] constitution. (*Choose one*)
20. According to the map: (A.) What was the **first oil field** developed in Texas? (B.) When was **Spindletop** discovered?
21. What was a key issue between Southerners and Northerners at the conclusion of the **U.S.-Mexican War**?
22. How did the development of **refrigeration** affect ranching in Texas?
23. How did the population shift within Texas during the **Reconstruction** era?
24. What did **Mirabeau B. Lamar** do to end the threats posed by Native Americans and Mexico during his term as president?
25. Who or what did the writers of the **Turtle Bayou Resolutions** pledge their lives to support?
26. How were **states' rights** a cause of the Civil War?
27. Please list six (6) facts found in **Colonel Travis's Letter from the Alamo** in the space below:
28. Describe the dangers faced by **Unionists** (supporters of the United States) in Texas during the Civil War?
29. Where did the residents in most **new Texas households** come from between 1850 and 1860?
30. Describe the difficulties of **tenant farming**.
31. What did most **freedmen** do after they were emancipated?
32. What was the effect of the **Texas Revolution** on free African Americans residing in Texas?
33. What was the **last battle of the Civil War**? Give location and date.
34. Why did many people from other Southern states **move to Texas**?
35. What was the purpose of the **Emancipation Proclamation**?
36. What was the Southerners' response to **food shortages during the Civil War**?
37. Why did the **commission** form of government become established in Texas in the early 1900s?
38. What launched "**the Age of Oil**" in Texas?
39. Government: When is a **conference committee** used by the Texas legislature?
40. Why did the practice of **cattle drives** begin in Texas?

41. Describe the **Runaway Scrape** of March-April 1836.
42. How did the discovery of the oil at **Spindletop** in 1901 impact economic growth in Texas?
43. What was the **Mexican soldiers' view of the Texan army**, according to Santa Anna's *Manifesto*?
44. The early 1900s marked the **end of the Cattle Kingdom in Texas**. Describe the state of agriculture and ranching in Texas.
45. To what does **Travis appeal in his Letter** to Texans and all Americans to convince them to help the Texans at the Alamo?
46. Describe **Southern vigilante groups** during the Civil War.
47. To what is **General José de Urrea** referring in this diary entry above?
48. "The expansion of railroads also helped draw settlers to the frontier." The term "**frontier**" refers to which region of Texas?
49. Based on the map, place these four (4) **Civil War battles** in correct chronological order:
Brownsville | Galveston | Palmito Ranch | Sabine Pass
50. Based on the map, what feature of the **cattle trails** made them vital to the transportation of cattle to eastern markets?
51. What issue did **Mirabeau B. Lamar** focus on in his campaign for president of Texas?
52. What were reasons that the U.S. Senate opposed the **Annexation Treaty of 1844**?
53. List the advantages and disadvantages for making **Austin** the site of the new, permanent capital of the republic:
54. In what year was **Texas annexed** by the U.S.?
55. List the order of the **Republic Presidents** (+ years served) and one topic they were known for during their term in office:
56. What key political issue was raised due to **new U.S. territory gained as a result of war with Mexico**?
57. Where did most of the **battles of the Mexican War** take place—Texas, California, or Mexico?
58. Between which two rivers was the **disputed territory** between Texas and Mexico?
59. What was a key issue between Southerners and Northerners **after the Mexican War**?
60. Sketch a **U.S. MAP** and indicate the Mexican Cession | Sketch a **TEXAS MAP** and indicate the disputed region
61. In what year did the **Civil War begin**? In what year did the **Civil War end**?
62. Why did **Sam Houston** give up his position as the Governor of Texas?
63. What were the goals of the **Freedmen's Bureau**?
64. List and explain the **Causes (4) of the Civil War**:
65. CIVIL WAR AMENDMENTS:
The **13th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?
The **14th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?
The **15th Amendment** to the U.S. Constitution achieved what?
66. Define **Black Codes** and how they affected African Americans in the South:
67. What were the requirements for **Texas rejoining the Union** after the Civil War?
68. LIST and DEFINE the seven (7) **Principles of Government**:
INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS : Individual Rights (Bill of Rights) are guaranteed and protected by the Constitution.
69. Complete the following statements about the **Separation of Powers**:
The legislative branch _____ the laws.
The executive branch _____ the laws.
The judicial branch _____ the laws.
70. Why did members of the Kiowa and Comanche refuse to move onto **reservations**?
71. How did **barbed wire** impact the cattle industry?
72. Who were the **Buffalo Soldiers**? What were their responsibilities?
73. Why did most **sharecroppers** not become independent farmers?
74. List the two major **Cattle Trails**, including their founders, year founded, and describe their paths to the north.
75. Which city benefited from the demise of Galveston after the **Storm of 1900**?